### **Tater Tots**

# PART 1 - GENOTYPE TO PHENOTYPE

MATERIALS NEEDED - Egg with chromosomes, Sperm with chromosomes, Tater Tots and parts, Phenotype chart, data sheet

#### Procedure:

- 1. Students will work in pairs to create a Boy or Girl Tater Tot. Student pairs will each choose a sperm and an egg that contain chromosomes for their Tater Tot.
- 2. Students will mark down the genotype for the characteristics of their Tot based on the information in their chromosomes.
- 3. Students will fill in the next 2 parts of their data table.
- 4. Students will use the Phenotype chart to determine the traits of their Tater Tot and fill in the last column on the data table.
- 5. Once the chart is complete, students will go to the appropriate station and build their Tot.
- 6. Once the Tot is built, students will answer the Analysis Questions.

## PART 2 - PROTEIN SYNTHESIS

MATERIALS NEEDED - amino acid sequence chart, codon chart, data table and or Tater Tot, part 1 answer document for each group

- 1. Students will use the amino acid sequence chart to find out what the amino acid sequence is for each characteristic for their Tater Tot.
- 2. Using the codon chart, students will find a codon for each of the amino acids in their sequence. They can choose whichever codon they want if there is more than one to choose from.
- 3. Once students have completed their mRNA strand, they will convert that into their DNA sequence.

# PART 3 - EVOLUTION

You can use the different populations created to discuss gene pool and gene flow. You can also introduce a random trait and discuss things like:

- 1. How will the introduction of this allele into the population affect future generations?
- 2. What happens if an individual with a lone trait in the population leaves the population due to death or migration?

This section lends itself to really working on predicting trends.